## Medical Terminology Exercise 1: Matching Prefixes

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Match prefixes in the left column with their meanings in the right column. (Answers may be used more than once.)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 1. bi-

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 2. di-

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 3. hyper-

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 4. hypo-

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 5. macro-

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 6. micro-

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 7. mono-

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 8. multi-

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 9. nulli-

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 10. poly-

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 11. primi-

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 12. quadri-

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 13. tetra-

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 14. tri-

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 15. uni-

A. above normal

B. below normal

C. first

D. four

E. half or partly

F. large

G. many

H. none

I. one

J. small

K. three

L. two

## Medical Terminology Exercise 2:

Diagnostic Procedures and Therapeutic Intervention

1. The term for an illuminated instrument, generally introduced through a natural opening is:
   1. Endoscope
   2. Endoscopy
   3. Fluoroscope
   4. Fluoroscopy
2. A term for a hollow, flexible tube that can be inserted into a body cavity to withdraw or instill fluids is:
   1. Catheter
   2. Endoscope
   3. Stethoscope
   4. Tomogram
3. Using heat to relieve pain or to speed healing is called:
   1. Cryotherapy
   2. Pharmacotherapy
   3. Radiation therapy
   4. Thermotherapy
4. The term that means *the introduction of a catheter* is:
   1. Catheter
   2. Catheterization
   3. Catheterize
   4. Fluoroscopy
5. The procedure in which the image is digitized and immediately displayed on a monitor or recorded on film is:
   1. Auscultation
   2. Computed radiography
   3. Endoscopy
   4. Thermometry
6. A general term for a procedure that requires entry of a body cavity or interruption of normal body function is:
   1. Acute
   2. Benign
   3. Inspection
   4. Invasive
7. A Latin term that means a *hollow, flexible tube that is inserted into vessels or cavities* is:
   1. Analgesia
   2. Cannula
   3. Pulse
   4. Tympanic
8. Identification of a disease or condition by a scientific evaluation is:
   1. Diagnosis
   2. Physical examination
   3. Prognosis
   4. Vital signs
9. The rhythmic expansion of an artery that occurs as the heart beats is the:
   1. Blood pressure
   2. Diastolic pressure
   3. Prognosis
   4. Pulse
10. The term for tapping the body with the fingertips or fist to evaluate internal organs or to evaluate fluid in a body cavity is:
    1. Auscultation
    2. Inspection
    3. Palpation
    4. Percussion

## Medical Terminology Exercise 3: Matching Anatomical Terms

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Match words in the left column with their meanings in the right column.

1. \_\_\_\_\_ transverse

2. \_\_\_\_\_ sagittal

3. \_\_\_\_\_ coronal

4. \_\_\_\_\_ thoracic

5. \_\_\_\_\_ dorsal

6. \_\_\_\_\_ ventral

7. \_\_\_\_\_ lateral

8. \_\_\_\_\_ RUQ

9. \_\_\_\_\_ LLQ

A. A lower anatomical division of the abdomen

B. An upper anatomical division of the abdomen

C. Body cavity containing the spinal and cranial cavities

D. Body cavity containing the thoracic and abdominopelvic cavities

E. Body cavity housing just the chest

F. Plane that divides the body into front and back

G. Plane that divides the body into right and left halves

H. Plane that divides the body into top and bottom portions

I. Toward the side

## Medical Terminology Exercise 4: Matching Common Names of Bones

Match the scientific name of the bone in English in the left column with its common name in Spanish in the right column.

Different hip bones will have the same common name.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 1. carpal

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 2. clavicle

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 3. cranium

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 4. femur

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 5. ilium

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 6. ischium

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 7. patella

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 8. phalanges

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 9. pubis

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 10. scapula

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 11. sternum

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 12. tarsus

1. hueso del tobillo
2. huesos de los dedos
3. hueso del pecho
4. hueso que une el pecho con el hombro
5. hueso pélvico
6. hueso de la rodilla
7. omóplato
8. cráneo
9. hueso del muslo
10. hueso de la muñeca